

PLATINUM QUARTERLY (EXTRACT)

Q4 2025

4th March 2026

Supply, demand and above ground stocks summary (Table 1)

Platinum Supply-demand Balance (koz)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
SUPPLY													
Refined Production	6,070	4,875	6,160	6,145	6,130	6,125	6,074	4,990	6,294	5,523	5,606	5,777	5,550
South Africa	4,355	3,135	4,480	4,365	4,385	4,470	4,374	3,298	4,678	3,915	3,957	4,133	3,965
Zimbabwe	405	405	405	490	490	465	458	448	485	480	507	512	502
North America	355	395	365	390	360	345	357	339	272	265	278	265	209
Russia	740	740	710	715	720	665	716	704	652	663	674	677	676
Other	215	200	200	185	185	180	169	200	206	200	190	191	198
Increase (-)/Decrease (+) in Producer Inventory	-215	350	30	30	30	10	2	-82	-94	45	14	10	1
Total Mining Supply	5,855	5,225	6,190	6,075	6,160	6,135	6,076	4,908	6,200	5,568	5,620	5,787	5,551
Recycling	2,000	2,055	1,720	1,860	1,915	1,955	2,157	2,041	2,107	1,811	1,515	1,516	1,664
Autocatalyst	1,120	1,255	1,185	1,210	1,325	1,430	1,612	1,553	1,619	1,370	1,114	1,143	1,227
Jewellery	855	775	515	625	560	505	476	422	422	372	331	298	355
Industrial	25	25	20	25	30	30	69	66	67	69	71	76	81
Total Supply	7,855	7,280	7,910	7,935	8,075	8,090	8,234	6,949	8,307	7,378	7,135	7,303	7,215
DEMAND													
Automotive	3,110	3,220	3,245	3,360	3,300	3,115	2,689	2,200	2,466	2,768	3,210	3,107	3,035
Autocatalyst	2,975	3,080	3,105	3,225	3,160	2,970	2,689	2,200	2,466	2,768	3,210	3,107	3,035
Non-road	135	140	140	135	140	145	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Jewellery	2,945	3,000	2,840	2,505	2,460	2,245	2,106	1,831	1,953	1,880	1,850	2,008	2,190
Industrial	1,615	1,720	1,875	2,020	1,900	2,040	2,203	2,004	2,396	2,156	2,379	2,409	1,915
Chemical	535	540	515	560	570	565	802	639	660	672	839	625	575
Petroleum	50	60	170	220	120	235	219	109	169	193	160	159	185
Electrical	195	215	205	195	210	205	144	130	135	106	89	93	97
Glass	180	225	300	320	260	275	236	435	713	436	491	692	177
Medical & Biomedical	220	225	240	235	235	235	277	256	267	278	292	308	320
Hydrogen Stationary and Other	†	†	†	†	†	†	29	28	17	13	22	40	65
Other	435	455	445	490	505	525	495	408	435	459	486	491	496
Investment	935	150	305	535	275	15	1,264	1,582	-3	-518	384	701	1,157
Change in Bars, Coins	-5	50	525	460	215	280	278	593	349	259	310	192	372
China Bars ≥ 500g	†	†	†	†	†	†	16	23	27	90	134	162	165
Change in ETF Holdings	905	215	-240	-10	105	-245	991	507	-241	-559	-74	296	234
Change in Stocks Held by Exchanges	35	-115	20	85	-45	-20	-20	458	-139	-307	14	50	384
Total Demand	8,605	8,090	8,265	8,430	7,935	7,415	8,262	7,616	6,811	6,287	7,822	8,224	8,297
Balance	-750	-810	-355	-485	140	675	-28	-667	1,496	1,092	-688	-921	-1,082
Above Ground Stocks	3,390	2,580*	2,225	1,740	1,880	2,555	3,622**	2,955	4,451	5,543	4,855	3,935	2,853

Source: SFA (Oxford) 2013-2018, Metals Focus 2019-2025

Notes:

1. Above Ground Stocks: *4,140 koz as of 31st December 2012 (SFA (Oxford)), **3,850 koz as of 31 December 2018 (Metals Focus).
2. † Estimates for this item in this period are either negligible, or captured respectively in autocatalyst demand, other industrial demand, or change in bars, coins.
3. Data from Metals Focus and SFA (Oxford) may not have been prepared on the same or directly comparable basis.
4. Prior to 2019 SFA (Oxford) data is independently rounded to the nearest 5 koz.